# OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL STATE OF NEVADA

In the matter of:

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COUNCIL ON EDUCATION RELATING TO THE HOLOCAUST

OAG FILE NO.: 13897-485

FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

#### BACKGROUND

The Office of the Attorney General ("OAG") received three Complaints alleging violations of the Nevada Open Meeting Law ("OML") by the Governor's Advisory Council on Education Relating to the Holocaust ("Council"). The Complaints allege that the Council violated the OML by taking action on an item that was not listed on the agenda for its June 8, 2023, meeting, and discussing the character of one of the Complainants without providing notice.

The OAG has statutory enforcement powers under the OML and the authority to investigate and prosecute violations of the OML. NRS 241.037; NRS 241.039; NRS 241.040. The OAG's investigation of the Complaints included a review of the Complaints; the responses from the Council; the agenda and recording of the Council's June 8, 2023, meeting; and the agenda and minutes of the Council's August 8, 2023, meeting.

After investigating the Complaints, the OAG determines that the Council violated the OML by taking action on an item that was not listed on its June 8, 2023, meeting agenda and by discussing a person's character without providing notice at the same meeting.

#### FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Council held a public meeting on June 8, 2023.
- 2. About 15 minutes into the meeting, a Councilmember made a motion for a vote of no confidence in the Chair of the Council. The public notice agenda for the June 8 meeting did not include an item relating to a discussion of the Chair's performance.

3. The Vice Chair of the Council took over officiating the meeting and the Council spent just under an hour discussing the reasons for the motion, the Chair's responses to issues that had arisen between Councilmembers and what they believed a no confidence vote would accomplish.

The Vice Chair called for a roll call yets on the no confidence metion, which

- 4. The Vice Chair called for a roll call vote on the no confidence motion, which passed narrowly.
- 5. Notice was not provided ahead of time to the Chair that her character or performance would be discussed at the June 8 meeting.
- 6. Three Complaints were filed with the OAG alleging (1) that the Council violate the OML by deliberating and taking action during the June 8 meeting on a matter that was not listed on the agenda; and (2) the Council violated the OML by discussing the Chair's character and performance without providing notice to her ahead of time.
- 7. After receiving notice of the Complaints, the Council held a public meeting on August 8, 2023. Item #6 on the public notice agenda for the meeting stated:

CONSIDERATION OF JUNE 8, 2023 MEETING ACTIONS (Discussion/For Possible Action) The Council will consider and take possible action on the actions taken at its June 8 meeting, which are the subject of an open meeting law complaint. Possible Actions include but are not limited to vacation, partial vacation, declaration of item(s) as void pursuant to NRS 241.036 or no action regarding the June 8, 2023 meeting actions.

8. During the August 8 meeting, the Council moved and voted to vacate and consider void the actions taken at the June 8 meeting.

### LEGAL STANDARDS AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

The Council, created by NRS 233G.010, is a public body as defined in NRS 241.015(4) and is subject to the OML.

An agenda for a meeting of a public body must include a "clear and complete statement of the topics to be considered during the meeting." NRS 241.020(3)(d)(1). The "clear and complete statement" requirement of the OML stems from the Legislature's belief that 'incomplete and poorly written agendas deprive citizens of their right to take part in

government' and interferes with the 'press' ability to report the actions of government." Sandoval v. Bd. Of Regents of Univ., 119 Nev. 148, 154 (2003). Strict adherence to the "clear and complete" standard for agenda items is required for compliance under the OML. Id. The OML "seeks to give the public clear notice of the topics to be discussed at public meetings so that the public can attend a meeting when an issue of interest will be discussed." Id. at 155. In addition, a public body may not hold a meeting to consider the "character, alleged misconduct, professional competence, or physical or mental health of any person" without first giving written notice to that person of the time and place of the meeting and receiving proof of service of that notice. NRS 241.033(1).

There is no dispute that the agenda for the June 8 meeting did not contain an item relating to the Chair's performance as Chair of the Council or that the Council might take action to remove her as Chair. The Council also did not provide prior written notice to the Chair that such a discussion would take place. It is apparent from the recording of the meeting that such a discussion did take place and a vote was taken to remove the Chair from her position as Chair of the Council. Thus, the OAG finds that the Council violated the OML for failing to include the item on its agenda and provide notice as required by NRS 241.033.

The action of any public body taken in violation of the OML is void. NRS 241.036. However, if a body takes action to correct an alleged violation of the OML within 30 days after the alleged violation, the OAG may decide not to commence prosecution of the alleged violation if it determines that foregoing prosecution would be in the best interests of the public. NRS 241.0365(1). Any action taken by a public body to correct an alleged violation of the OML is effective prospectively. NRS 241.0365(5).

The OAG notes that prior to the instant Complaints being filed, the Council had not been provided with administrative or legal support. The Council has since obtained legal representation and sought training on the OML's requirements. While the Council took corrective action on August 8 by voiding all actions taken at its June 8 meeting, this corrective action was not taken within 30 days of the alleged violation. As such, the finding

of a violation stands. However, the OAG has determined that pursuing further prosecution of this matter would not be in the best interests of the public.

#### SUMMARY

Upon investigating the present Complaints, the OAG makes findings of fact and conclusions of law that the Council violated the OML. If the Attorney General investigates a potential OML violation and makes findings of fact and conclusions of law that a public body has taken action in violation of the OML, "the public body must include an item on the next agenda posted for a meeting of the public body which acknowledges the findings of fact and conclusions of law." NRS 241.0395. The public body must treat the opinion of the Attorney General as supporting material for the agenda item(s) in question for the purpose of NRS 241.020. *Id.* Accordingly, the Council must place an item on its next meeting agenda in which it acknowledges the present Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law ("Opinion") resulting from the OAG's investigation in this matter. The Council must also include the OAG Opinion in the supporting materials for its next meeting.

Dated: June 18, 2024.

AARON FORD Attorney General

By:/s/ Rosalie Bordelove ROSALIE BORDELOVE Chief Deputy Attorney General

## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

1 I hereby certify that on the 5th day of June, 2024, I served the foregoing 2FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW by depositing a copy of the 3 same in the United States mail, properly addressed, postage prepaid, CERTIFIED MAIL 4 addressed as follows: 5 6 Jennifer Mayon-Hoffman 7 8 Complainant9 **Certified Mail No.:** 7020 2450 0001 1950 7283 10 11 Roxann McCoy 12 Complainant 13 14 Certified Mail No.: 7020 2450 0001 1950 7276 15 Steven Mack 16 17 Complainant 18 **Certified Mail No.:** 7020 2450 0001 1950 7269 19 Greg Ott, Chief Deputy Attorney General 20 Nevada Attorney General's Office 100 North Carson Street 21 Carson City, Nevada 89701 Counsel to the Governor's Advisory Council on Education Relating to the Holocaust 22 23 **Certified Mail No.:** 7020 2450 0001 1950 7290 24 25 /s/ Debra Turman 26 An employee of the Office of the 27 Nevada Attorney General 28